MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

POPPULATION CENSUS
MAURITIUS

Night of 1 - 2 July 1990

NOTICE

1. Persons by whom the return is to be made:

In the case of:

(i) households:

the Head of the household or person for the time being acting as head;

The head of a household is any adult member, whether male or female, who is acknowledged as head by the other members.

A household is either (i) a person living on his own or (ii) a group of two or more persons who may or may not be related, but who live together and make common provision for food and other essentials for living.

Two families living in one house constitute one household if they have common household arrangements, but should be considered as separate households if they have separate household arrangements and should then be entered on two separate census forms.

(ii) hotels, clubs, boarding houses:

the Manager or other person for the time being in charge of the premises;

(iii) hospitals, infirmaries, asylums, prisons or any other residential institution:

the Chief Resident Officer or other person for the time being in charge of the institution;

(iv) Naval Forces, Air Force, the Special Mobile Force or the Police Training School:

the Commanding Officer or the officer presently in charge;

(v) ships, barges or other vessels in any port or harbour in Mauritius:

the Captain, master or other person for the time being in charge of the vessel;

(vi) persons arriving after midnight on the night 1-2 July 1990 and who have not been enumerated elsewhere:

the persons specified above by whom the return is to be made with respect to the persons present at midnight on 1 July 1990 in any of the premises mentioned above;

(vii) persons not included in any of the above-mentioned categories:

the person in respect of whom the return is to be made.

2. Persons in respect of whom the return is to be made

(i) All persons who spend census night 1-2 July 1990 on the premises whether they are members of the household, visitors, guests, boarders or servants;

(ii) all persons who arrive on the premises and join the household on Monday 2 July 1990 without having been enumerated elsewhere;

(iii) all temporarily absent members of the household, I.e. all persons who usually live in the household, but who are away on census night, for example, on a business trip, on vacation, in hospital or studying abroad; include them even if you know that they are being enumerated elsewhere.

3. Legal provisions

(i) The Census is taken by the Central Statistical Office under the Statistics Act.

Every person is required by law to give to the person responsible for making the return such information as may be necessary to enable the return to be made. No use may however be made of such information by the person to whom it is given except for the purpose of making the return.

(ii) Any person who refuses or neglects to fill in the form or to supply the particulars required therein or who knowingly makes false or misleading statements in this form or any attached statement which is untrue in any material particular shall commit an offence under the Statistics Act, and shall, on conviction, be liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year and to a fine not exceeding Rs. 1,000.

(iii) All information obtained in the course of the Census is treated as CONFIDENTIAL. No information about named individuals is ever passed on by the Central Statistical Office to ANY other Government Department or to any other Authority or person. All enumerators and other officers engaged in the taking of the Census are under oath and are liable to prosecution if they improperly disclose any information which has come to their knowledge while performing their duties.

4. Completion of the form

The form should be completely filled in by the person designated in section 1 above. If any difficulty is experienced, particularly with columns 24 to 37, guidance should be sought from the Enumerator when he calls to collect the form. If the answers are incomplete or inaccurate, the Enumerator will ask any questions necessary to enable him to complete or correct the form.

The information should be entered in the space provided using ink or a ball-point pen. Nothing should be written in the boxes [ ] which are reserved for codes.

5. Collection of the form

The form will be collected on 2 or 3 July 1990 by the appointed enumerator.

BEFORE COMPLETING THE CENSUS FORM, PLEASE CONSULT THE GUIDE WHICH IS IN BOTH ENGLISH AND FRENCH

DECLARATION

I declare that the information in this return is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature or mark of the person making the return: ................................................

Signature of authorized officer: ..........................................................
PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ANYTHING IN THE BOXES

Complete a line for every person present on Census night (1-2 July 1990) and also for every person who usually lives in the household but was absent on Census night. See instructions in section 2 on front page.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Surname and other names</th>
<th>Relationship to head</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Month and year of birth</th>
<th>Whereabouts on Census night</th>
<th>Usual address</th>
<th>Citizenship</th>
<th>Usual address 5 years ago</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spouse of head</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Unmarried children of head</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marital children of head and their families</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relatives of head (father, mother, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, etc.)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other persons (visitor, lodger, servant, etc.)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Babies must be included.

For a baby who has not yet been given a name, write "Baby" and surname.

If there are more than 10 persons, continue on a new form. The enumerator will supply you with one if he has not already done so.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Linguistic group</th>
<th>Language usually spoken</th>
<th>Languages read and written</th>
<th>School attendance</th>
<th>Primary and/or secondary education</th>
<th>Tertiary education</th>
<th>Vocational/technical training</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(a) Duration of schooling</td>
<td>(b) Highest qualification</td>
<td>(a) Duration of training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Insert the person's degree, certificate or diploma received by the person and the major field of study.</td>
<td>Insert the highest degree, certificate or diploma received and the major field of vocational or technical training.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Write 'NONE' if the person does not have a post-secondary degree, certificate or diploma.</td>
<td>Write as appropriate: Nil, Less than 1 month, 1 month, 2 months, etc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example:**

**Religion:**
- **Linguistic group:**
- **Language usually spoken:** State the language usually or most often spoken by the person in his/her home.
- **Languages read and written:** State the language(s) that the person, with understanding, both reads and writes.
- **School attendance:** How many MONTHS of schooling has the person completed in universities or similar post-secondary institutions?
- **Primary and/or secondary education:** Write the highest attainment obtained.
- **Tertiary education:** How many MONTHS of training has the person completed in colleges, institutes of technology, etc.?
- **Vocational/technical training:** Write the highest degree, certificate or diploma received and the major field of vocational or technical training.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of activity</th>
<th>When last worked</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>How many HOURS</strong></td>
<td><strong>How many months</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>did the person</strong></td>
<td><strong>ago did the person</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>work for pay, profit or family gain</strong></td>
<td><strong>work for the last time, even for a few days?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DURING THE</strong></td>
<td><strong>?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PAST WEEK</strong></td>
<td><strong>Write 'YES' or 'NO'.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>from Monday 25 June to Sunday 1 July 19X0.</strong></td>
<td><strong>If 'NO', give reason as follows:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Include self-employment with or without employees; work without pay in a family enterprise or farm, but excludes housework in your own house.</strong></td>
<td><strong>HRS: household duties</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>If worked for less than 1 hour during the whole week, enter 00 and continue with col.25.</strong></td>
<td><strong>ST: studies</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Otherwise, enter number of hours (to the nearest hour) and go to col.29.</strong></td>
<td><strong>DHS: illness, injury or disability</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>WR: wholly worked</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>OTHER: specify</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name and type of establishment</td>
<td>Kind of business, industry or service</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Questions 29 to 34 refer to the person's job or business during the past week. If person had no job last week, answer for his/her last job. If person had more than one job last week, answer for the job at which he/she worked the most hours.

- Give the name of the establishment, firm, government ministry, or other details.
- If there is no name, give name of employer.
- If self-employed, give name of business, shop, agency, etc., or write person's own name.
- If employed by a private household as cook, driver, washer, gardener, household worker, etc., write 'PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD'.

- Describe FULLY the kind of business, industry or service activities carried on at the person's place of work.
- Use precise terms such as 'factory', 'office', etc.
- If there were more than one activity, describe the industry, business or service in which the person's main occupation was performed.

- Write the FULL address of the person's place of work, specifying the village/city of residence.
- If worked at home, write 'AT HOME'.

- Describe CLEARLY the work which the person was doing.
- Do not use vague terms such as 'clerk', 'driver', 'factory worker', etc.
- Use precise terms such as 'school clerk', 'clerk', 'factory worker', etc.

- Insert as appropriate:
  - SEW - self-employed with employee
  - SEW-S - self-employed without employee
  - FW - working without pay for spouse or relative
  - A - apprentice
  - EMPLOYER | How long has the person worked for this employer?
  - H - housewife
  - N - non-employee
  - D - permanently disabled
  - R - retired
  - O - other

- Insert as appropriate:
  - EA - had a job and was looking for a job
  - N - non-employee
  - D - permanently disabled
  - R - retired
  - O - other

- In 1989, how many WEEKS did the person work for pay, profit, or family gain, counting all periods of unemployment?

- In 1989, how many WEEKS was the person available and looking for work, counting all periods of unemployment?
# 1990 Housing Census — Mauritius

## I. Location

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C01</td>
<td>Geographical District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C02</td>
<td>Municipal/Village Council Area/Outside M/V.C.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C03</td>
<td>Enumeration Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C04</td>
<td>Urban/Semi-urban/Rural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C05</td>
<td>Census District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C06</td>
<td>Locality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C07</td>
<td>Block No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C08</td>
<td>Building Enumeration No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C09</td>
<td>No. of Housing Units in Building</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. Type of Building

(a) Under Construction and not Inhabited

(b) Wholly Residential

(i) Building used wholly as one housing unit

(ii) Building containing more than one housing unit

(1) Block of flats, semi-detached houses, etc.

(2) Building intended to be used as one housing unit but crudely subdivided into smaller housing units

(3) Other: specify

(iii) Detached room intended for use by part of a household

(iv) Building or structure occupied as improvised housing unit (e.g. longère, garage, tent)

(c) Partly Residential

(v) Building used partly for residential and partly for other purposes (e.g. shop dwelling)

(d) Hotels and Institutions

(vi) Hotel or boarding house with 9 or more rooms

(vii) Hotel or boarding house with less than 9 rooms

(viii) Institution (e.g. convent, infirmary, hospital, barracks)

(e) Non-Residential

(ix) Public building

(x) Commercial

(xi) Industrial

(xii) Commercial and Industrial

(xiii) Warehouse

(xiv) Other: specify

## III. Characteristics of Buildings

### C11 Storeys Above Ground Floor

No. of storeys above ground floor

(if none, write 0; if 9 or more, write 9)

### C12 Year of Completion

(i) Before 1960

(ii) 1960 - 74

(iii) 1975 - 79

(iv) 1980 - 84

(v) 1985 - 89

(vi) 1990

(vii) Not known

(viii) Not completed but inhabited

### C13 Principal Material of Construction Used

#### Roof

(i) Concrete slab

(ii) Iron or tin sheets

(iii) Shingles

(iv) Other: specify

#### Walls

(i) Stone, concrete, concrete blocks, bricks

(ii) Iron or tin sheets

(iii) Wood

(iv) Other: specify
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Serial No. of Housing Unit</th>
<th>Name and address of head of household (insert in following order (in block letters))</th>
<th>No. of persons</th>
<th>Tenure</th>
<th>Number of rooms for living purposes</th>
<th>Number of rooms for business or prof.</th>
<th>Monthly rent (Rs)</th>
<th>Principal fuel used for cooking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First line (a) :</td>
<td>Title (e.g. Mr., Mrs., Ww, Dr, Hon, etc.), name, surname</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second line (b) :</td>
<td>No. and Street/Road/Lane</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third line (c) :</td>
<td>Locality/Town/District</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IV. FOR ALL HOUSING UNITS (i.e. CODES 02-05, 07, 08 OF SECTION II)**

C15  SERIAL NO. OF HOUSING UNIT  

HU1  OWNERSHIP  
(i) Private  
(ii) Public  

HU2  OCCUPANCY  
(a) Occupied  
(i) Principal residence  
(ii) Secondary residence  
(b) Vacant  
(i) For rent  
(ii) For sale  
(iii) Provided by employer  
(iv) Under repairs  
(v) Other: specify  

HU3  WATER SUPPLY  
(i) Piped water  
(ii) Outside, on premises  
(iii) Outside, public fountain  
(iv) Tank-wagon (cistern)  
(vii) Well/River  
(vii) Other: specify  

HU4  AVAILABILITY OF ELECTRICITY  
(i) Available  
(ii) Not available  

HU5  TOILET FACILITIES  
(i) Flush toilet connected to sewerage system  
(ii) Flush toilet connected to absorption pit or septic tank  
(iii) Pit latrine—water seal  
(iv) Pit latrine—other  
(v) Pail  
(vi) None  

HU6  BATHING FACILITIES  
(i) Bathroom inside with running water  
(ii) Bathroom inside without running water  
(iii) Bathroom outside with running water  
(iv) Bathroom outside without running water  
(v) None  

HU7  AVAILABILITY OF KITCHEN  
(i) Kitchen inside housing unit  
(ii) Kitchen outside housing unit  
(iii) None  

HU8  REFUSE DISPOSAL  
(i) Receptacle with cover  
(ii) Receptacle without cover  
(iii) Enclosure made of bricks/stones  
(iv) Ash pit  
(v) Dumped on the roadside  
(vi) Dumped in backyard  
(vii) Other: specify  

V. HOUSEHOLDS

VI. COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES

A. Name of establishment or working proprietor/manager (in block letters) : 

B. Address:  
(i) No. and Street/Road/Lane : 

(ii) Locality/Town/District : 

C. Main activity in which the establishment is engaged : 

D. No. of persons engaged at the time of enumeration  
(Include also persons usually employed full time by the establishment, but who are temporarily absent from work because of sickness, accident, holiday or strike)  

(a) Less than 10  
(b) 10 or more  

...
IN STRICT CONFIDENCE

MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

1990 HOUSING CENSUS
Enumeration Book

TO BE FILLED IN BY CHIEF ENUMERATOR

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRICT

MUNICIPAL/VILLAGE COUNCIL AREA/OUTSIDE M/VCA

ENUMERATION AREA

URBAN/SEMI-URBAN/RURAL

CENSUS DISTRICT

BOOK NUMBER OF USED FOR ABOVE ENUMERATION AREA

NO. OF VALID SCHEDULES IN THIS BOOK

NO. OF H/UNITS: H/HOLDS: PERSONS: ENUMERATED IN THIS BOOK

NAME OF CHIEF ENUMERATOR

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

EDIT 1 - Name & Address

EDIT 2 - Completeness

EDIT 3 - Consistency

CODING of locality

COUNT of persons

M F T

VERIFIED BY

KEYED BY
1990 HOUSING CENSUS — MAURITIUS

I. LOCATION

C01 Geographical District
C02 Municipal/Village Council Area/Outside M/V.C.A.
C03 Enumeration Area
C04 Urban/Semi-urban/Rural
C05 Census District
C06 Locality
C07 Block No.
C08 Building Enumeration No.
C09 No. of Housing Units in Building

II. TYPE OF BUILDING

(a) Under Construction and not Inhabited
(b) Wholly Residential
   (i) Building used wholly as one housing unit
   (ii) Building containing more than one housing unit
      (1) Block of flats, semi-detached houses, etc.
      (2) Building intended to be used as one housing unit but cruelly subdivided into smaller housing units
      (3) Other: specify
   (iii) Detached room intended for use by part of a household
   (iv) Building or structure occupied as improvised housing unit (e.g. longère, garage, tent)
(c) Partly Residential
   (v) Building used partly for residential and partly for other purposes (e.g. shop dwelling)
(d) Hotels and Institutions
   (vi) Hotel or boarding house with 9 or more rooms
   (vii) Hotel or boarding house with less than 9 rooms
   (viii) Institution (e.g. convent, infirmary, hospital, barracks)
(e) Non-Residential
   (ix) Public building
   (x) Commercial
   (xi) Industrial
   (xii) Commercial and Industrial
   (xiii) Warehouse
   (xiv) Other: specify

III. CHARACTERISTICS OF BUILDINGS CODED 02-08 IN SECTION II

C11 STOREYS ABOVE GROUND FLOOR

No. of storeys above ground floor
(if none, write 0; if 9 or more, write 9)

C12 YEAR OF COMPLETION

(i) Before 1960
(ii) 1960 - 74
(iii) 1975 - 79
(iv) 1980 - 84
(v) 1985 - 89
(vi) 1990
(vii) Not known
(viii) Not completed but inhabited

PRINCIPAL MATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION USED

C13 Roof
   (i) Concrete slab
   (ii) Iron or tin sheets
   (iii) Shingles
   (iv) Other: specify

C14 Walls
   (i) Stone, concrete, concrete blocks, bricks
   (ii) Iron or tin sheets
   (iii) Wood
   (iv) Other: specify
IV. FOR ALL HOUSING UNITS

(i.e. CODES 02-05, 07, 08 OF SECTION II)

C15 SERIAL NO. OF HOUSING UNIT

HU1 OWNERSHIP
(i) Private ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Public ... ... ... ... 2

HU2 OCCUPANCY
(a) Occupied
(i) Principal residence ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Secondary residence ... ... ... ... 2
(b) * Vacant
(i) For rent ... ... ... ... 3
(ii) For sale ... ... ... ... 4
(iii) Provided by employer ... ... ... ... 5
(iv) Under repairs ... ... ... ... 6
(v) Other: specify ... ... ... ... 7

HU3 WATER SUPPLY
(i) Piped water
(1) Inside housing unit ... ... ... ... 1
(2) Outside, on premises ... ... ... ... 2
(3) Outside, public fountain ... ... ... ... 3
(ii) Tank-wagon (camion-citerne) ... ... ... ... 4
(iii) Well/River ... ... ... ... 5
(iv) Other: specify ... ... ... ... 6

HU4 AVAILABILITY OF ELECTRICITY
(i) Available ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Not available ... ... ... ... 2

HU5 TOILET FACILITIES
(i) Flush toilet connected to sewerage system ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Flush toilet connected to absorption pit or septic tank ... ... ... ... 3
(iii) Pit latrine — water seal ... ... ... ... 5
(iv) Pit latrine — other ... ... ... ... 9
(v) Pail ... ... ... ... 7
(vi) None ... ... ... ... 0

HU6 BATHING FACILITIES
(i) Bathroom inside with running water ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Bathroom outside with running water ... ... ... ... 3
(iii) Bath outside with running water ... ... ... ... 5
(iv) Bathroom without running water ... ... ... ... 7
(v) None ... ... ... ... 0

HU7 AVAILABILITY OF KITCHEN
(i) Kitchen inside housing unit ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Kitchen outside housing unit ... ... ... ... 3
(iii) None ... ... ... ... 0

HU8 REFUSE DISPOSAL
(i) Receptacle with cover ... ... ... ... 1
(ii) Receptacle without cover ... ... ... ... 2
(iii) Enclosure made of bricks/stones ... ... ... ... 3
(iv) Ash pit ... ... ... ... 4
(v) Dumped on the roadside ... ... ... ... 5
(vi) Dumped in backyard ... ... ... ... 6
(vii) Other: specify ... ... ... ... 7

V. HOUSEHOLDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household number</th>
<th>Household type</th>
<th>Name and address of head of household</th>
<th>No. of persons</th>
<th>Tenure</th>
<th>Number of rooms for living purposes</th>
<th>Number of rooms for business or prof.</th>
<th>Monthly rent (Rs)</th>
<th>Principal fuel use for cooking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Insert appropriate numerical code:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Combined</th>
<th>Part of household</th>
<th>Institutional</th>
<th>Hotel population</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VI. COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES

(To be filled in for every non-agricultural private establishment, including those relating to small crafts)

A. Name of establishment or working proprietor/manager (IN BLOCK LETTERS): .................................................................

B. Address: (i) No. and Street/Road/Lane: .................................................................

(ii) Locality/Town/District: .................................................................

C. Main activity in which the establishment is engaged: .................................................................

D. No. of persons engaged at the time of enumeration

(Include also persons usually employed full time by the establishment, but who are temporarily absent from work because of sickness, accident, holiday or strike)

(a) Less than 10 ... ... ... ... ... ... 1

(b) 10 or more ... ... ... ... ... ... 2