Bermuda 1991
Census of Population and Housing
May 20, 1991

Census Office

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parish</th>
<th>Census District</th>
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<tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enumerator</th>
<th>Household No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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</table>
I am the Census enumerator assigned to this area and I would like to get some information about the household and its members. Here is my identification card. (SHOW CARD)

**Record of Visits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enumerator Calls</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Date</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Month</strong></td>
<td>JAN</td>
<td>FEB</td>
<td>MAR</td>
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<td><strong>Day</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Time Started</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Duration</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Result</strong></td>
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</table>

1 = Completed  
2 = Partially completed, call back  
3 = No suitable respondent at home  
4 = Other (please specify in boxed area)
**HOUSEHOLD LISTING**

1. Including yourself, how many persons are living in this household or staying here now? Please include babies, household members who are now temporarily in the hospital, or temporarily overseas for vacation, or study, or other purposes, as well as visitors and boarders. ___ persons.

2. Please give me the names of each of these persons and tell me whether or not he or she usually lives in this household, or elsewhere in Bermuda, or overseas.
   (If 'in this household', enter under the 'USUALLY LIVES IN THIS HOUSEHOLD' Section.)
   (If 'elsewhere in Bermuda' or 'overseas' enter under the 'LIVES ELSEWHERE OR OVERSEAS' Section and indicate in the 'Usual Residence' column either 'E' for Elsewhere in Bermuda or 'O' for Overseas.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERSON NUMBER</th>
<th>NAME (SURNAME FIRST) PLEASE PRINT</th>
<th>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>MARITAL STATUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 (Head)</td>
<td></td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**USUALLY LIVES ELSEWHERE IN BERMUDA OR OVERSEAS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME (SURNAME FIRST) PLEASE PRINT</th>
<th>USUAL RESIDENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**3. Is there anyone at your home address to answer the Census on your behalf?**
   If Yes (End interview for this person)
   If No (Re-enter name and full address, etc. below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Address</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phone No. Home</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phone No. Work</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

*(Complete the required questionnaires for the individuals listed at Question 3.)*
DIRECTIONS FOR MARKING ANSWERS

Use a black lead pencil (No. 2 only) Do NOT use a pen.

Make each mark heavy and dark. Marks should completely fill the ovals.

Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.

Make no stray marks in this booklet

Do NOT write outside the boxes designated for written responses.

Do not fold or damage booklet in any way.
**Section H: Housing (for Head of Household)**

8. **How would you describe the type of dwelling unit or building that your household occupies?**
   - Detached single-unit house or cottage
   - Detached house or cottage with two units
   - Apartment (3 units)
   - Apartment (4-6 units)
   - Apartment (7 or more units)
   - Residential/commercial premises
   - Attached to a group dwelling
   - Group dwelling (End questioning for housing)
   - Other
   - Not stated

9. **Is this dwelling unit part of a condominium development?**
   - Yes
   - No
   - Not stated

10. **Is your water supplied by**
    - Tank (piped indoors)?
    - Tank (piped outdoors)?
    - Tank & well?
    - Tank & Mains supply?
    - Mains supply (Watlington)?
    - Other?
    - Not stated

11. **How many full bathrooms (i.e., sink, toilet and shower/bathtub) does this dwelling unit contain?**
    - 0
    - 1
    - 2
    - 3 or more
    - Not stated

12. **What method is used to heat piped water in this dwelling?**
    - Electricity
    - Gas
    - Solar energy & elect./gas
    - Other
    - Not stated

13. **In what year or period was this dwelling first built?**
    - 1991
    - 1990
    - 1989
    - 1988
    - 1987
    - 1986
    - 1980-85
    - 1970-79
    - 1960-69
    - 1959 or earlier
    - Not stated

14. **Is this dwelling presently in need of any repairs?**
    - No, only regular maintenance is needed
    - Yes, minor repairs e.g., broken windows/door screens
    - Yes, major e.g., plumbing, electrical or structural repairs of ceiling, walls, or floors
    - Not stated

15. **How many rooms does your dwelling unit contain, excluding bathrooms, hallways, open patios, and garages?**
    - 1
    - 2
    - 3
    - More
    - Not stated

16. **How many bedrooms are there; that is, how many bedrooms would be listed if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?**
    - 1
    - 2
    - 3
    - More
    - Not stated

17. **Is this dwelling unit**
    - Owned by you or another household member with a mortgage or loan?
    - Owned by you or another household member free and clear (without a mortgage)?
    - Rented for cash rent as being fully or partly furnished?
    - Rented for cash as being unfurnished?
    - Occupied by you, without you, or any other household member, paying any cash rent?
    - Not stated

18. **Do you, or any other member of your household, own a house, or other kind of dwelling unit, elsewhere in Bermuda?**
    - Yes
    - No
    - Not stated

**For Cash Renters Only**

19. **What is the monthly cash rent payable for this dwelling unit?**
    - $0
    - $1
    - $2
    - $3
    - $4
    - $5
    - $6
    - $7
    - $8
    - $9
    - $10
    - $11
    - $12
    - Not stated
DIRECTIONS FOR MARKING ANSWERS

Use a black lead pencil (No. 2 only) Do NOT use a pen.

Make each mark heavy and dark. Marks should completely fill the ovals.

Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.

Make no stray marks in this booklet.

Do NOT write outside the boxes designated for written responses.

Do not fold or damage booklet in any way.
### Section 1: Characteristics

1. **How are you related to the head of the household?**
   - Head
   - Husband/wife
   - Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
   - Stepson/stepdaughter
   - Brother/sister
   - Grandchild
   - Other relative

2. **Sex**
   - Male
   - Female

3. **Name Of Individual (Surname, First Name)**

4. **Usual household size**

5. **How old were you when you got married for the first time?**
   - Not stated

### Section 2: Marital Status for Persons 16 Years & Over

6. **What is your present marital status?**
   - Never married (Go to section 3)
   - Divorced
   - Married
   - Legally separated
   - Widowed
   - Not stated

7. **How long have you been married to your present husband/wife?**
   - Not stated

### Section 3: Birthplace

8. **Were you born in Bermuda or abroad?**
   - Born in Bermuda (Go to 24)
   - Born abroad
   - Not stated

9. **In which country were you born?**
   - United Kingdom
   - United States
   - Azores/Portugal
   - Canada
   - Jamaica
   - St. Kitts/Nevis
   - Barbados
   - Trinidad & Tobago
   - Other Caribbean
   - Germany
   - Italy
   - Other Europe
   - Philippines
   - Central/South America
   - Other
   - Not stated
31. What is the highest academic qualification that you have obtained up to the present time?
   - None
   - School Leaving Certificate, Royal Society of Arts 1, BSSC with GPA of less than 2.0
   - Cambridge School Certificate, 3rd class, G.C.E. 'O' level passes in 1-4 subjects, Royal Society of Arts 2 & 3, BSSC with GPA of 2.0 but under 3.0
   - Cambridge School Certificate, 1st or 2nd class G.C.E. 'O' level passes in 5 or more subjects BSSC with GPA of 3.0 or over, Junior Matriculation (Canada) or High School Diploma (U.S.A.) G.C.E. 'A' level pass in 1 subject
   - Technical/vocational college certificate
   - Associate degree or Bermuda College Diploma Senior Matriculation (Canada) G.C.E. 'A' level passes in 2 or more subjects
   - Bachelors degree, e.g. B.A., B.Sc.
   - Masters degree, e.g. M.A., M.Sc.
   - Doctorate degree, e.g. Ph.D., Ed.D.
   - Other (Specify)
   - Not stated

32. Were you ever formally trained i.e., in a certified training programme, or are you being formally trained for a particular trade, occupation or profession?
   - Yes
   - No (Go to Section 6)
   - Not stated

33. What is the trade, occupation or profession for which you were or are being trained? (Describe as accurately as possible.)
   - Not stated

34. What is the present status of your training; i.e., is it complete, on-going, or at some other stage?
   - Completed training
   - Still being trained
   - Did not complete training
   - Other (specify): ________________________
   - Not stated

35. Where were you trained/are you being trained?
   - On the job/apprenticeship/articles
   - Hotel Training College
   - Teacher Training College
   - Secretarial/Business College
   - Other Technical/Vocational College
   - University
   - Private study/correspondence
   - Other (specify): ________________________
   - Not stated

36. Did this training take place, or is it taking place, in Bermuda or abroad?
   - In Bermuda
   - Abroad
   - Both locations
   - Not stated
37. How many months, if any, did you work for pay during the past 12 months, either for an employer or in your own business? (Any time off work for paid holidays and paid sick leave should be included in months worked.)

☐ Not stated
☐ 0 months
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4
☐ 5
☐ 6
☐ 7
☐ 8
☐ 9
☐ 10
☐ 11
☐ 12

38. Last week what were you doing most, for example, were you working for pay, looking for another job, attending school, keeping house, or carrying on some other activity?

☐ Working for pay
☐ With job but not at work (Go to 42)
☐ Looking for work
☐ Engaged in home duties
☐ Voluntary work without pay
☐ Full-time Student
☐ Unable to work
☐ Retired
☐ Other

☐ Not stated

39. Last week how many paid jobs did you work at?

☐ Not stated

40. How many hours do you normally work in your (main) job in a typical week, including overtime whether you are paid for it or not?

☐ Not stated

41. Excluding your main job, how many paid hours do you normally work in your other jobs in a typical week?

☐ Not stated

42. What kind of work do you do in your (main) job? (Describe the main job held as accurately as possible. Do not write in vague answers such as clerk, engineer, supervisor, mechanic, etc. Be more specific, e.g., sales clerk, civil engineer, printing shop supervisor, auto mechanic etc.)

☐ Not stated

43. What is the name of the company or business in which you are employed in your (main) job?

☐ Not stated

44. What kind of business or activity is mainly carried on at your (main) place of work? (Describe the kind of business or activity as accurately as possible, e.g., bank, primary school, lawyers offices, retail clothing store, restaurant, etc.)

☐ Not stated

45. Were you self-employed or working for someone else in your (main) job last week?

☐ Self-employed
☐ Worked for someone else

☐ With paid help (Employer)
☐ Without paid help

☐ As Bermuda Government employee
☐ As employee of a Foreign Government
☐ As employee of private company/person
☐ As unpaid worker in family business or farm

☐ Other

☐ Not stated

46. What time do you have to start work in your (main) job?

☐ 7:00 a.m./earlier
☐ 7:30 a.m.
☐ 8:00 a.m.
☐ 8:30 a.m.
☐ 8:45 a.m.
☐ 9:00 a.m.
☐ Shift work
☐ Other

☐ Not stated

47. How do you usually travel to your (main) place of work? (If more than one form of travel used, fill that oval which covers the longest distance.)

☐ Drives self only in car
☐ By car with one or more other persons
☐ By motorized cycle
☐ By van/truck/commercial vehicle
☐ By pedal cycle
☐ By bus
☐ By ferry
☐ By taxi
☐ On foot
☐ No usual method
☐ Works at home

☐ Other

☐ Not stated

48. In which part of the Island do you usually report for work in your (main) job?

☐ In the City of Hamilton
☐ Elsewhere in Pembroke, not City
☐ In the Town of St. George
☐ In Hamilton Parish
☐ In Smith’s

☐ In Devonshire
☐ In Paget
☐ In Warwick
☐ In Southampton
☐ In Sandys
☐ No fixed reporting point

☐ Not stated
SECTION 7: FERTILITY FOR FEMALES 15 YEARS & OVER NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

49. How many liveborn children have you ever had?
(Ask respondent to exclude any stillbirths and stepchildren she has adopted?)
- Not stated
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 or more

(If 0 then Go to Section 8)

50. How old were you at the birth of your first liveborn child?
- Not stated
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25

51. How old were you at the birth of your last liveborn child?
- Not stated
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25

FOR WOMEN 15 - 44 YEARS

52. How many babies were born alive to you during the past 12 months?
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3+
- TW
- Not stated

53. Are you Bermudian?
- Yes
- No (Go to Section 9)
- Not stated

54. Did you acquire Bermudian status by
- Birth?
- Grant of status?
- Marriage?
- Not stated

SECTION 8: BERMUDIAN STATUS

55. Do you have a physical, mental or other health condition, or limitation which has lasted for more than six months and which limits or prevents your participation in the activities of daily life e.g., work, recreation, mobility, schooling, etc.?
- Yes
- No (Go to Section 10)
- Not stated

56. Does this condition...
   a) Limit the kind or amount of work that you can do at a job?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated
   b) Prevent you from working at a job?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated
   c) Limit the kind or amount of activity that you can do at home or at school?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated
   d) Prevent you from going outside the home alone: for example, to shop or visit a doctor’s office?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated
   e) Prevent you from taking care of your own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing or getting around inside the home?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated
   f) Generally confine you to getting around in a wheelchair?
      - Yes
      - No
      - Not stated

SHOW FLASHCARD

57. Which of the following best describes the condition or conditions which prevents or limits your participation in the activities of daily life? (Fill in the ovals that apply)
- Arthritis or rheumatism
- Heart condition
- Serious problem with back or spine
- No/Limited use or absence of arm(s)
- No/Limited use or absence of leg(s)
- Muscular disease or impairment
- Diabetes
- Cancer
- Serious stomach, kidney or liver condition
- Respiratory or lung problem
- High blood pressure/hypertension
- Hard of hearing or deafness
- Poor vision or blindness
- Serious speech impediment
- Sensory or Alzheimer's disease
- Mental or emotional disorder
- Mental retardation
- Other condition: __________

SECTION 9: INCOME FOR PERSONS 15 YEARS & OVER

58. This household in income sample?
- Yes
- No (Go to Section 11)
- Not stated

59. During the past 12 months, did you receive income from any of the following: wages, salaries, commissions, bonuses, tips, net earnings from self-employment, pensions, annuities, interest, dividends, net rents and regular allowances such as alimony, social assistance, rental subsidies, scholarships, etc.?
- Yes
- No (Go to Section 11)
- Not stated

60. Please look carefully at the card that I am about to show you and tell me which of the letter codes best describes your income range for the last 12 months.
- Not stated
- A
- B
- C
- D
- E
- F
- G
- H
- I
- J

SECTION 10: WHERE WERE YOU LAST NIGHT?

61. Were you in Bermuda or abroad on census night (May 20, 1991)?
- In Bermuda
- Abroad (Go to next person)

OFFICE USE
APPENDIX II

Census Office
Census Planning Team

Regional Census Co-ordinating Ctte. (Caribbean)

United States Bureau of the Census

Regional Supervisors (9 Regions)

Area Supervisors (65 Supervisory Areas)

Enumerators (323 Census Districts)

Census Trainers
APPENDIX III  CENSUS DEFINITION OF BERMUDIAN STATUS

The following notes were written for the guidance of Census Officers and are not a detailed exposition of the law.

Acquisition of Bermudian Status

1. By birth

A person can claim Bermudian status by right of birth if that person was born a Commonwealth citizen and:

(a) was born before 1st July, 1956, and
   i. that person was born in Bermuda;
   or
   ii. the person's parents were ordinarily resident in Bermuda at the time of the person's birth;
   or
   iii. that person was the legitimate child, legitimate stepchild, or adopted child of a person possessing "Bermudian status", AND that person had not reached the age of 16 years on 1st July, 1956;
   or

(b) was born on or after 1st July, 1956, and
   i. at the time of the person’s birth, the person had:
      (a) at least one parent who possessed Bermudian status; and
      (b) both parents who were domiciled at common law in Bermuda.

Condition (1) (B) applies to children born outside of wedlock also; however, the reference to parent(s) should be taken to mean mother only. If such a child subsequently becomes legitimated, through the marriage of the natural parents, and the child does not already possess Bermudian status through the mother, then the father's status may be taken into account as if the legitimation (date of marriage) were the date of the child's birth.

2. By marriage

A person, who is a Commonwealth citizen, can claim Bermudian status by marriage if:

(A) being a woman, she was the wife of a person who possessed Bermudian status:
   i. married before the 1st July, 1956, and remained so, at least until 1st July, 1956;
   or
   ii. married on or after the 1st July, 1956 but before the 2nd May, 1980, she can make this claim by reason of being deemed to possess Bermudian status provided:
      (a) she is still married to her Bermudian husband;
      or
      (b) if her Bermudian husband has died, she has not lived abroad continuously for five (5) years since she became deemed to possess Bermudian status;
or
(B) being a woman described at (2) (A)ii. has had a certificate granted to her under section 20 of the Bermuda Immigration and Protection Act, 1956 upon application, after having been deemed to possess Bermudian status for at least five (5) years;

or

(C) being the wife or husband of a person who possesses Bermudian status, has a certificate granting her or him Bermudian status under section 19A of the Bermuda Immigration and Protection Act, 1956.

3. By grant

A person, who is a Commonwealth citizen, can claim Bermudian status by grant if:

(A) before 1st July, 1956

i. that person, while a Commonwealth citizen, had been continuously resident in Bermuda for a period of at least seven (7) years, was not an exempt category person and, since being resident for seven years, has not lived outside Bermuda in other part(s) of the Commonwealth for a continuous period of seven or more years;

or

ii. that person was naturalized as a British subject by the Governor in Bermuda. These persons were generally citizens of non-Commonwealth countries and acquired their British nationality by the process of naturalization upon fulfilling certain qualifying conditions and applying to the Governor. Naturalization is at the discretion of the Governor, it is not a right;

or

(B) On or after 1st July, 1956

i. that person has a certificate granting him or her Bermudian status under section 19 of the Bermuda Immigration and Protection Act, 1956. This is the discretionary grant of Bermudian status to persons who apply after having been ordinarily resident in Bermuda continuously for a number of years;

or

ii. that person has a certificate granting him or her Bermudian status under section 20 of the Bermuda Immigration and Protection Act, 1956. This is the grant of Bermudian status as of right to persons who apply after having been deemed to possess Bermudian status for a number of years. In the case of children who otherwise qualified there is also a residential requirement; they may apply between the ages of 18-22 as long as they have lived in Bermuda for five years continuously just prior to making application for status.

or

iii. that person has a certificate granting him or her Bermudian status under section 20A of the Bermuda Immigration and Protection Act, 1956. This is the grant, on application, of Bermudian status as of right to persons who met the requirements of a ‘Special Case’, namely: born of a person who possessed Bermudian status; born in Bermuda, or began to reside in Bermuda before their sixth birthday; been ordinarily resident in Bermuda continuously for at least ten years immediately prior to the date of application; been of good conduct and character.
Appendix IV  Population Census Counts 1911-1980

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population</th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>White &amp; Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911</td>
<td>18,994</td>
<td>9,070</td>
<td>9,924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1921</td>
<td>20,127</td>
<td>9,629</td>
<td>10,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931</td>
<td>27,789</td>
<td>14,174</td>
<td>13,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>30,814</td>
<td>15,123</td>
<td>15,601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>37,403</td>
<td>18,148</td>
<td>19,255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>42,640</td>
<td>21,233</td>
<td>21,407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>52,330</td>
<td>26,293</td>
<td>26,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>54,050</td>
<td>26,350</td>
<td>27,700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N.B. The data for the period 1911-1950 were taken from the 1950 Census Report (Table No. 3). The summary population counts for the period 1911-1939 are slightly higher than similar counts given in other sources, for example, the 1970 Census Report (Table iii).

Efforts by the Census Office to account for the difference indicate that in the 1950 report, the population counts include dependents of Armed Forces personnel for the period 1911-1950.

The data for the period 1960-1980 essentially relate to the civilian non-institutional population which excludes Armed Forces personnel and their dependents.